

# Compact Power Line

## CP2725AC54 Front-End Power Supply

Input: 100-120/200-240 Vac; Outputs:  $\pm 54$  Vdc at 2725W; 5 Vdc at 4W



### Applications

- 48Vdc distributed power architectures
- Routers/Switches
- VoIP/Soft Switches
- LAN/WAN/MAN applications
- File servers
- Indoor wireless
- Telecommunications equipment
- Enterprise Networks
- SAN/NAS/iSCSI applications
- Advanced workstations

### Features

- Compact 1-RU form factor providing 30 W/in<sup>3</sup>
- Constant power from 52 – 58 Vdc
- 2725W from nominal 200 – 240 Vac
- 1200W from nominal 100 – 120 Vac
- Output voltage programmable from 44V – 58 Vdc; output defaulted to 54V
- PMBus compliant dual I<sup>2</sup>C and RS485 serial bus communications
- Power factor correction (meets EN/IEC 61000-3-2 and EN 60555-2 requirements)
- DC Output over-voltage and over-current protection
- AC Input over-voltage and under-voltage protection
- Over-temperature warning and protection
- Redundant, parallel operation with active load sharing and redundant +5V Aux power
- Remote ON/OFF
- Hot insertion/removal (hot plug)
- Four front panel LED indicators
- UL\* 60950 Recognized, cUL to CSA<sup>†</sup> C22.2 No. 60950-00 Certified, VDE<sup>‡</sup>0805 Licensed IEC60950, 3rd edition)
- CE mark meets 73/23/EEC and 93/68/EEC directives<sup>§</sup>
- Internally controlled Variable-speed fan

**The CP2725AC54 Front-End Power Supplies** in the Compact Power Line platform are specifically designed to operate as an integral part of a complete distributed power system. The high-density, front-to-back airflow rectifier is designed for minimal space utilization and is highly expandable for future growth. It is provided with RS485 and dual-redundant I<sup>2</sup>C communications busses that allow it to be used in a broad range of applications. The flexible feature set makes this front-end power supply an excellent choice for applications requiring modular ac-to-dc bulk intermediate voltages, such as in distributed power.

\* UL is a registered trademark of Underwriters Laboratories, Inc.

† CSA is a registered trademark of Canadian Standards Association.

‡ VDE is a trademark of Verband Deutscher Elektrotechniker e.V.

§ This product is intended for integration into end-user equipment. All the required procedures for CE marking of end-user equipment should be followed. (The CE mark is placed on selected products.)

\*\* ISO is a registered trademark of the International Organization of Standards.

### Specifications

Input					
Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes
Startup Input Voltage 1200W Operation 2725W Operation			90 180		The power supply automatically configures its operating mode based on the voltage level it reads on first turn ON. (This information is retained as long as internal bias is maintained.)
Operating Voltage Range 1200W Configuration 2725W Configuration 2725W Configuration	85 175 150	120/200/240 200/240	275 275 175	Vac	If started within low input line range. If started within high input line range. Will derate to 80% of full load; will shutdown below 150Vac.
Permitted Excursions	275		300		May not meet all requirements, but will maintain output regulation.
Surges	300		325		May shut down but will not get damaged.
Input Frequency	47		66	Hz	
Input Current		13.3 11.2 15.6 13.1		A	At 100 Vac At 120 Vac At 200 Vac At 240 Vac
Inrush Transient		25	30	Apk	Measured at 25°C for all line conditions; does not include X-Capacitors charging.
Input Leakage Current		2.5		mA	Measured at 265Vac, 60Hz
Power Factor	0.96	0.98			From 50% to 100% load.
Efficiency	88 91	90 93		%	At 100 Vac with Vout > 52V and Pout > 50%. At 230 Vac with Vout > 52V and Pout > 50%.
Holdup Time		15 20		ms	Measurement starts at zero crossing of the ac voltage. Alarm issued via PFW signal going LO 5 ms prior to output voltages going out of limits. Measurements made at 75% full load and voltage allowed to decay to 40V. For loads below 1200W.

Main Output					
Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes
Maximum Output Power			1200 2725	W	At low-line input from 100-120Vac nominal. At high-line input from 200-240Vac nominal.
Default Set point		54		Vdc	Output floats with respect to frame ground.
Set point Accuracy	-1		+1	%	
Overall Regulation	-2		+2	%	Includes all variations due to specified load range, drift, and environmental conditions.
Set point adjustment range	44		58	Vdc	Hardware configured via margin pin
	42		58	Vdc	Set either by I <sup>2</sup> C or RS485 <sup>1</sup>
Output Current	1 1 1		22.2 50.5 53.4	A	At 1200W, 54V and 100-120Vac. At 2725W, 54V and 200-240Vac. At 2725W, 52V and 200-240Vac
Current Share	-5		5	%FL	Compared to the average output current delivered by a set of rectifiers. Loads > 50% FL
Proportional Current Share		10		%FL	Among CP rectifiers of different output capacities. Loads > 50% FL

<sup>1</sup> I<sup>2</sup>C settings are not retained in case of loss of bias to the control DSP. However, RS485 settings are retained when bias is lost.

**Specifications (continued)**

<b>Output (continued)</b>					
Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes
Output Ripple RMS (5Hz to 20MHz) Peak-to-Peak (5Hz to 20MHz) Psophometric Noise			250 500 2	mVrms mVpk-pk mVrms	Measured with 20MHz bandwidth under any condition of loading. Minimum load is 1A.
External Bulk Load Capacitance	0		5,000	μF	External capacitance can be increased but the power supply will not meet its turn-ON rise time requirement.
Turn-On Delay Rise Time <sup>1</sup> - Standard (PMBus) -Telecom (RS-485) <sup>2</sup> Overshoot		5 100 5		s ms s %	Monotonic Turn_On from 30% to 100% of Vnom above -5°C operation. Monotonic Turn_On from 60% to 100% of Vnom below -5°C operation.
Load Step Response ΔI ΔV Response Time			50	%FL Vdc ms	ΔI/Δt slew rate 1A/μs. Settling time to within regulation requirements. Minimum load of 2.5 amperes required.
Overload Power Limit High-Line Low-Line Current Limit Inception <sup>3</sup> Shutdown	2725 1230 101	2800 1320 109		W %	Down to -52Vdc Until shutdown % of FL = 53A Hiccup current limit
Over-voltage Delayed Immediate Latchoff			60 65	Vdc Vdc	200msec delayed shutdown to be implemented. Instantaneous shutdown above this point.
Three restart attempts may be implemented within a one minute window prior to a latched shutdown					
Over-temperature Warning Shutdown Auto-recoverable		5 20		°C °C	Implemented prior to commencement of an OT shutdown Below the maximum rating of the device being protected
Temperature hysteresis of approximately 10°C provided between shutdown and restart.					

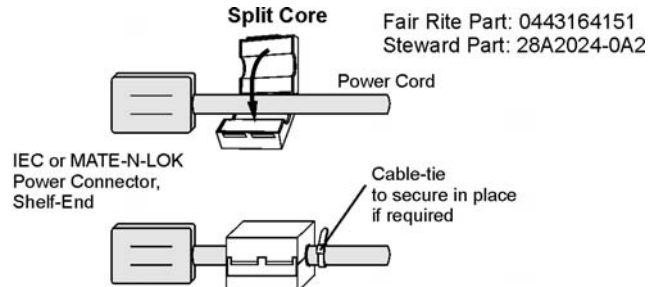
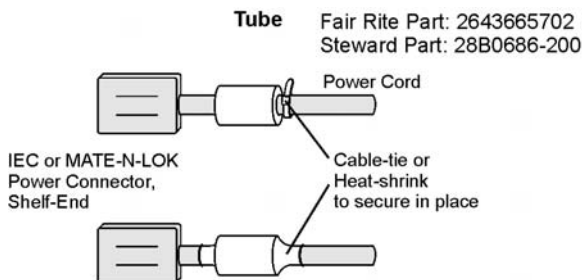
1. Below -5°C, the rise time is approximately 5 minutes to protect the bulk capacitors.
2. Complies with GR947 which calls for a minimum rise time proportional to output load.
3. On start-up, a 20 second fold-down current limit is activated to permit system start-up when units are plugged in one at a time. Beyond 20 seconds, hiccup mode of operation with approximately a 10% duty cycle is enabled. A latched mode current limit can be activated via an I2c command. During hiccup performance the power supply would shut down when the output voltage falls below 39Vdc.

<b>Auxiliary Output</b>					
Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes
Output Voltage Setpoint		5		Vdc	
Output Current	0.005		0.75	A	
Overall Regulation	-5		+5	%	
Ripple and Noise		50	100	mVpk-pk	20MHz bandwidth
Over-voltage Clamp			7	Vdc	
Over-current Limit	110		175	%FL	

**Specifications (continued)**

Environmental					
Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units	Notes
Ambient Temperature Operating	-40 <sup>1</sup>		55	°C	Air inlet from sea level to 5,000 feet. The unit works down to -40C, however specification requirements are not guaranteed below -5C.
Ambient Derating		1	2	°C	Per 1,000 feet above 5,000 feet.
Storage Temperature	-40		85	°C	
Humidity	5		95	%	Relative humidity, non-condensing
Altitude	-60 -200		4000 13000	m ft	For operation above 2500m (5000 ft.), maximum operating temperature is derated by 2°C per 305m (1000 ft.).
Shock and Vibration Operational Test Test Levels Drop and Tip Over					IEC 68-2 IEC 721-3-2 IEC 68-2-31
Earthquake Rating	4			Zone	Per Telcordia GR-63-CORE, all floors, when installed in CP Shelf.
Acoustic Noise		55	dBA		Noise is proportional to fan speed, load and ambient temperature.
Harmonic Emissions	Per EN/IEC61000-3-2				
Radiated Emissions <sup>2</sup>	FCC and CISPR22 (EN55022) - Class A				
Conducted Emissions - ac	FCC and CISPR22 (EN55022) Class A Telcordia GR-1089-CORE - Class A				
ESD	Error free per EN/IEC 61000-4-2 Level 3 (6 kV contact discharge, 8 kV air discharge).				
Radiated Immunity	Error free per EN/IEC 61000-4-3 Level 3 (10 V/m).				
Electrical Fast Transient Burst	Error free per EN/IEC 61000-4-4 Level 3 (2 kV, 5 kHz repetition rate)				
Lightning Surge Error Free Damage Free	EN/IEC61000-4-5 Level 4 (4 kV common mode, 2 kV differential mode). ANSI C62.41 Level A3 (6 kV common and differential mode)				
Conducted Immunity	Error free per EN/IEC 61000-4-6 Level 3 (10Vrms).				
Reliability (calculated)		400,000		Hours	At ambient of 25°C at full load per Telcordia SR-332, Reliability Prediction for Electronic Equipment, Method I Case III.
Isolation Input-Chassis/Signals Input-Output/Signals	1500 3000			Vrms Vrms	Per EN60950.
Service Life		10		Years	25°C ambient, full load excluding fans.

1. Designed to start at an ambient as low as -40°C, but may not meet operational limits until above -5°C.
2. Radiated emissions compliance was met using a Lineage Power shelf. This shelf includes output common and differential mode capacitors that assist in meeting compliance.



### **Status and Control**

The rectifier provides three means for monitor/control: analog, PMBus compliant I<sup>2</sup>C, or RS485 for interfacing to Lineage Power controllers or battery plants.

Details of analog controls are provided in this data sheet under Signal Definitions. Lineage Power will provide separate application notes on PMBus protocol for users to interface to the CPL rectifiers. Contact your local Lineage Power representative for details.

### **Hot Plug**

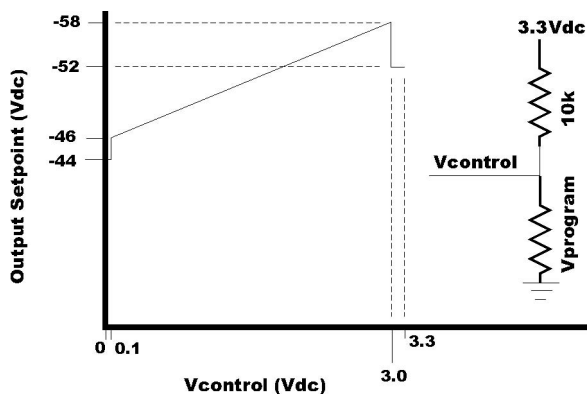
When rapidly extracting and reinserting modules care should be taken to allow for discharging the internal bias supply so that a predictable restart could be achieved. The way to ensure that the circuit sufficiently discharges is to observe the spinning of the fans after an extraction. The unit should not be reinserted until the fans stop spinning.

### **Control Definitions**

All signals are referenced to Logic GRD unless otherwise noted. See the Signal Definitions Table at the end of this document for further description of all the signals.

### **Input Signals**

**Margining:** Setpoint of the rectifier can be changed via this input pin. Programming can be either a voltage source or a resistance divider. The margining pin is connected to 3.3Vdc via a 10kΩ resistor inside the rectifier. See graphs below.



An open circuit on this pin reverts the voltage level back to the original setting.

**Module Present Signal:** The power supply alerts the system when it is properly plugged in via a 500Ω resistor in series between this signal and Logic GRD.

**Protocol Select:** Establishes the communications mode of the power supply, between analog/I<sup>2</sup>C and RS485 modes. For RS485, connect 750 – 3.92kΩ pull-down resistor to 54\_OUT(-DC).

**Enable:** On/Off control when PMBus communications are utilized as configured by the Protocol pin. This pin must be pulled low to turn **ON** the power supply. The power supply will turn **OFF** if either the **Enable** or the **ON/OFF** pin is released. The Enable function does not exist for the RS485 protocol. This signal is referenced to Logic\_GRD.

**ON/OFF:** This is a short pin utilized for hot-plug applications to ensure that the power supply turns **OFF** before the power pins are disengaged. It also ensures that the power supply turns **ON** only after the power pins have been engaged. Must be connected to 54\_OUT (-DC).

### **Output Signals**

**Alert #:** PMBus interrupt signal.

**Fault:** This signal goes LO for any failure that requires rectifier replacement. Some of these faults may be due to:

- Fan failure
- Over-temperature condition
- Over-temperature shutdown
- Over-voltage shutdown
- Internal Rectifier Fault

**Power Capacity:** A HI on this pin indicates rectifier configured for 2725W operation; a LO indicates rectifier configured for 1200W operation.

### Alarm Table

Condition	Power Supply LED State				Monitoring Signals (Referenced to Logic_GRD)			
	AC OK Green	DC OK Green	Service Amber	Fault Red	Fault	OTW	PFW	Module Present
OK	1	1	0	0	HI	HI	HI	LO
Thermal Alarm (5C before shutdown)	1	1	1	0	HI	LO	HI	LO
Thermal Shutdown	1	0	1	1	LO	LO	LO	LO
Defective Fan	1	0	0	1	LO	HI	LO	LO
Blown AC Fuse in Unit	1	0	0	1	LO	HI	LO	LO
No AC <15mS (single unit)	0	1	0	0	HI	HI	LO <sup>3</sup>	LO
AC Present but not within limits	Blinks	0	0	0	HI	HI	LO	LO
AC not present <sup>1</sup>	0	0	0	0	HI	HI	LO	LO
Boost Stage Failure	1	0	0	1	LO	HI	LO	LO
Over Voltage Latched Shutdown	1	0	0	1	LO	HI	LO	LO
Over Current	1	Blinks	0	0	HI	HI	LO	LO
Non-catastrophic Internal Failure <sup>2</sup>	1	1	0	1	LO	HI	HI	LO
1 Missing Module								HI
Standby (remote)	1	0	0	0	HI	HI	LO	LO
Service Request (PMBus mode)	1	1	Blinks	0	HI	HI	HI	LO
Communications Fault (RS485 mode)	1	1	0	Blinks	HI	HI	HI	LO

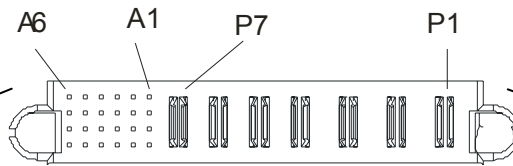
<sup>1</sup> This signal is correct if the rectifier is back biased from other rectifiers in the shelf .

<sup>2</sup> Any detectable fault condition that does not result in the power supply shutting down. For example, ORing FET failure, boost section out of regulation, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Signal transition from HI to LO is output load dependent

### Output Connector

Mating Connector: AMP 1450572-1




	Signal						Output Power		Input Power				
	6	5	4	3	2	1	P7	P6	P5	P4	P3	P2	P1
A	SCL_0	MOD_PRES	PFW	LOGIC_GRD	RS_485+	UNIT_ADDR	54_OUT (-DC)	54_OUT (+DC)	54_OUT (+DC)	54_OUT (-DC)	EARTH (GND)	LINE-2 (Neutral)	LINE-1 (Line)
B	SCL_1	OTW	Alert#_0	Alert#_1	RS_485-	8V_INT							
C	SDA_0	Margin	Enable	Reset	Ishare	Protocol							
D	SDA_1	Fault	5VA	Power_Cap	ON/OFF	SHELF_ADDR							

Connector is viewed from the rear positioned inside the power supply.

Signal pins columns 1 and 2 are referenced to 54\_OUT (-DC).

Signal pins columns 3 through 6 are referenced to Logic GRD.

 Last-to-make first-to-break pins.

 First-to-make last-to-break longest pin implemented in the mating connector.

### Signal Definitions

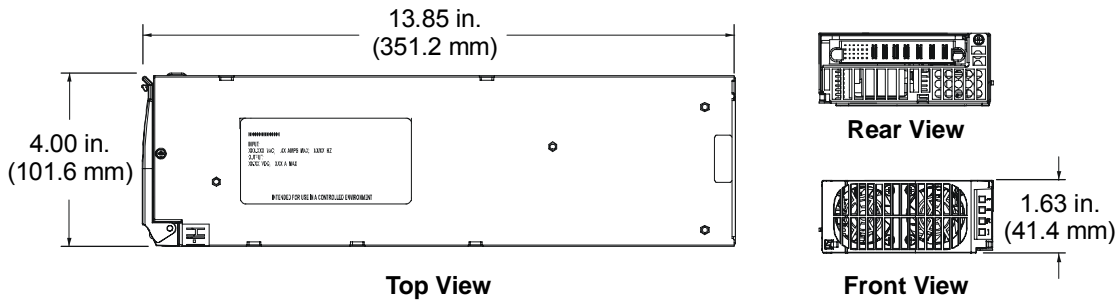
All hardware alarm signals (Fault, PFW, OTW) are open drain FETs. These signals should be pulled HI to either 3.3V or 5V. Maximum sink current 5mA. An active LO signal (< 0.4Vdc) state is referenced to Logic GRD unless otherwise stated. Contact your Lineage Power representative for more details.

Function	Label	Type	Description
Output Enable	Enable	Input	If shorted to LOGIC_GRD, the rectifier output is enabled when using I <sup>2</sup> C mode of operation. May also be toggled to reset a latched OFF rectifier. Function not available in RS485 mode.
Power Fail Warning	PFW	Output	An open drain FET; normally HI, indicating output power is present. Changes to LO at least 5msec before the output voltage is lost.
I <sup>2</sup> C Interrupt	Alert#_0 Alert#_1	Output	Interrupt signal via I <sup>2</sup> C lines indicating that service is requested from the host controller. This signal pin is pulled up to 3.3V via a 10kΩ resistor and switches to active LO when an interrupt occurs.
Rectifier Fault	Fault	Output	Indicates that an internal fault exists. An open drain FET; normally HI, changes to LO.
Module Present	MOD_PRES	Output	Used to Indicate presence of rectifier.
ON/OFF	ON/OFF	Input	Short pin, connects last and breaks first; used to activate and deactivate output during hot-insertion and extraction, respectively. Ref: 54_OUT (-DC)
Protocol select	Protocol	Input	Used to place rectifier in either RS485 or analog/ I <sup>2</sup> C control/communication mode. Ref: 54_OUT (-DC).
Margining	Margin	Input	Allows changing of output voltage through an analog voltage input or via resistor divider.
Over-Temperature Warning	OTW	Output	An open drain FET; normally HI, changes to LO approximately 5°C prior to thermal shutdown.
Power Capacity	POWER_CAP	Output	Used to indicate rectifier operation mode; HI indicates 2725W operation and LO indicates 1200W operation.
Rectifier address	Unit_addr	Input	Voltage level addressing of rectifiers within a single shelf. Ref: 54_OUT (-DC).
Shelf Address	Shelf_addr	Input	Voltage level addressing of rectifiers within multiple shelves. Ref: 54_OUT (-DC).
Back bias	8V_INT	_	Diode OR'ed 8Vdc drain; used to back bias microprocessors and DSP of failed rectifier from operating rectifiers. Ref: 54_OUT (-DC).
Mux Reset	Reset	Input	Resets the I <sup>2</sup> C lines to I <sup>2</sup> C line 0.
Standby power	5VA	-	5V at 0.75A provided for external use by either adjacent power supplies or the using system.
Current Share	Ishare	-	A single wire interface between each of the power unit forces them to share the load current. Ref: 54_OUT (-DC).
I <sup>2</sup> C Line 0	SCL_0, SDA_0	Input	I <sup>2</sup> C line 0.
I <sup>2</sup> C Line 1	SCL_1, SDA_1	Input	I <sup>2</sup> C line 1.
RS485 Line	RS_485+ RS_485-	Input	RS485 line.

Front Panel LEDs

	Analog Mode	I <sup>2</sup> C Mode	RS485 Mode
<input type="checkbox"/> ~	←	<b>ON:</b> Input ok <b>Blinking:</b> Input out of limits	→
<input type="checkbox"/> ...	←	<b>ON:</b> Output ok <b>Blinking:</b> Overload	→
<input type="checkbox"/> ✖	<b>ON:</b> Over-temperature Warning	<b>ON:</b> Over-temperature Warning <b>Blinking:</b> Service	<b>ON:</b> Over-temperature Warning
<input type="checkbox"/> !	← <b>ON:</b> Fault →		<b>ON:</b> Fault <b>Blinking:</b> Not communicating

Dimensions



Ordering Information

Item	Description	Comcode
CP2725AC54Z	54Vdc @ 50A, 5Vdc at 0.75A, RoHS 6/6	CC109142873



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